

A one-enzyme RT-qPCR assay for SARS-CoV-2, and procedures for reagent production

Sanchita Bhadra, Andre C. Maranhao, and Andrew D. Ellington¹

Center for Systems and Synthetic Biology
University of Texas at Austin
Austin, TX
78703

¹ Inquiries about manuscript to ellingtonlab@gmail.com

² Inquiries about vectors to a.maranhao@utexas.edu

ABSTRACT

Given the scale of the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, the need for reliable, scalable testing, and the likelihood of reagent shortages, especially in resource-poor settings, we have developed a RT-qPCR assay that relies on an alternative to conventional viral reverse transcriptases, a thermostable reverse transcriptase / DNA polymerase (RTX)¹. Here we show that RTX performs comparably to the other assays sanctioned by the CDC and validated in kit format. We demonstrate two modes of RTX use – (i) dye-based RT-qPCR assays that require only RTX polymerase, and (ii) TaqMan RT-qPCR assays that use a combination of RTX and Taq DNA polymerases (as the RTX exonuclease does not degrade a TaqMan probe). We also provide straightforward recipes for the purification of this alternative reagent. We anticipate that in low resource or point-of-need settings researchers could obtain the available constructs from Addgene or our lab and begin to develop their own assays, within whatever regulatory framework exists for them.

We lay out protocols for dye-based and TaqMan probe-based assays, in order to best compare with ‘gold standard’ reagents. These protocols should form the basis of further modifications that can simplify the assay to the use of overexpressing cells themselves as reagents.

Developing dye-based and TaqMan probe-based RT-qPCR assays with RTX

MATERIALS

- 10X RTX buffer: 600 mM Tris-HCl, 250 mM (NH₄)₂SO₄, 100 mM KCl, 20 mM MgSO₄, pH 8.4 @25°C
- 10X ThermoPol buffer (New England Biolabs): 200 mM Tris-HCl, 100 mM (NH₄)₂SO₄, 100 mM KCl, 20 mM MgSO₄, 1% Triton® X-100, pH 8.8 @25°C
- 6.7 μM Forward PCR primer^a
- 6.7 μM Reverse PCR primer^a
- 1.7 μM TaqMan probe^a

- 20X EvaGreen solution
- 4 mM deoxyribonucleotides (dNTP)
- 5M Betaine
- 20 U/ μ L SUPERase.In RNase inhibitor
- 5 U/ μ L Taq DNA polymerase
- 0.2 mg/ml RTX polymerase^b
- Nuclease-free water
- qPCR tubes or plates^c
- Real-time PCR machine^c
- Cold-block or ice
- Barrier tips

^aIndividual primer and probe stocks or pre-made primer-probe mixes for CDC N1, N2 and N3 assays (**Table 1**) available from Integrated DNA Technologies may be used.

^bRTX polymerase with proofreading capability (RTX), and RTX polymerase without proofreading capability (RTX Exo-) have been compared.

^cLightCycler96 real-time PCR machine and 96-well plates with optical plastic film cover designed for use with LightCycler platform were used for these experiments.

Table 1. CDC TaqMan qRT-PCR primers and probes for SARS-CoV-2^a (adapted from <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/lab/rt-pcr-panel-primer-probes.html>).

Name	Description	Sequence ^b
2019-nCoV_N1-F	2019-nCoV_N1 Forward Primer	5'-GAC CCC AAA ATC AGC GAA AT-3'
2019-nCoV_N1-R	2019-nCoV_N1 Reverse Primer	5'-TCT GGT TAC TGC CAG TTG AAT CTG-3'
2019-nCoV_N1-P	2019-nCoV_N1 Probe	5'-FAM-ACC CCG CAT TAC GTT TGG ACC-BHQ1-3'
2019-nCoV_N2-F	2019-nCoV_N2 Forward Primer	5'-TTA CAA ACA TTG GCC GCA AA-3'
2019-nCoV_N2-R	2019-nCoV_N2 Reverse Primer	5'-GCG CGA CAT TCC GAA GAA-3'
2019-nCoV_N2-P	2019-nCoV_N2 Probe	5'-FAM-ACA ATT TGC CCC CAG CGC TTC AG-BHQ1-3'
2019-nCoV_N3-F	2019-nCoV_N3 Forward Primer	5'-GGG AGC CTT GAA TAC ACC AAA A-3'
2019-nCoV_N3-R	2019-nCoV_N3 Reverse Primer	5'-TGT AGC ACG ATT GCA GCA TTG-3'
2019-nCoV_N3-P	2019-nCoV_N3 Probe	5'-FAM-AYC ACA TTG GCA CCC GCA ATC CTG-BHQ1-3'

^aAccording to CDC, oligonucleotide sequences are subject to future changes as the 2019-Novel Coronavirus evolves. Refer to CDC website for latest updates.

^bFAM: 6-carboxyfluorescein; BHQ-1: Black Hole Quencher 1

RESULTS

Dye-based RT-qPCR reaction set up using only RTX DNA polymerase

EvaGreen dye-containing RT-qPCR reaction set up shown in **Table 2** was used for assembling CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 assays. The three assays target three different regions within the nucleocapsid phosphoprotein (N) gene near the 3'-end of the ~30 kb viral genome. In particular, N1 primers (**Table 1**) amplify a 71 nt long region from position 28287 to 28358 of the genome (GenBank Accession No. MN985325.1). The N2 primers produce a 66 bp amplicon from the genomic position 29164 to 29230. Meanwhile, the N3 primers amplify a 71 nt long region from genomic position 28681 to 28752. All reaction mixes were assembled on a cold-block and directly transferred to a real-time PCR machine programmed to cycle through the steps depicted in **Table 3**. Melt curve analysis was included after PCR amplification in order to distinguish target amplicons from spurious products.

Table 2. EvaGreen RT-qPCR reaction mix using only RTX DNA polymerase

	Volume (μL)	Final concentration
RNA sample	5	
6.7 μM Forward PCR primer	1.5	500 nM
6.7 μM Reverse PCR primer	1.5	500 nM
20X EvaGreen	1.25	1X
10X RTX buffer	2.5	1X
4 mM dNTP	2.5	400 μM
20 U/μL SUPERase.In RNase inhibitor	1	0.8 U/μL
RTX or RTX Exo- 0.2mg/ml	0.5	4 ng/μL
5M betaine	2.5	0.5M
Water	6.75	
Total reaction volume	25	

Table 3. RTX polymerase-based EvaGreen RT-qPCR cycling conditions

Step	Temperature	Duration	Signal acquisition
1 ^a	60 °C	30 min	None
2 ^a	95 °C	10 min	None
55 cycles of Steps 3 and 4			
3	95 °C	15 sec	None
4 ^b	55 °C	30 sec	Single
Melt curve analysis in Steps 5, 6, and 7			
5	95 °C	10 sec	None
6	65 °C	60 sec	None
7	97 °C	1 sec	Continuous ^c

^aAssay time may be reduced by shortening reverse transcription step (Step 1) to 15 min and the following denaturation step (Step 2) to 2 min.

^bSignal acquisition occurs in the FAM (fluorescein) channel during step 4.

^c20 measurements/°C temperature change, at a ramp rate of 0.05 °C/sec

Representative results of SARS-CoV-2 RT-qPCR tests performed using synthetic RNA templates and only RTX or RTX Exo- DNA polymerases are depicted in **Figures 1 and 2**.

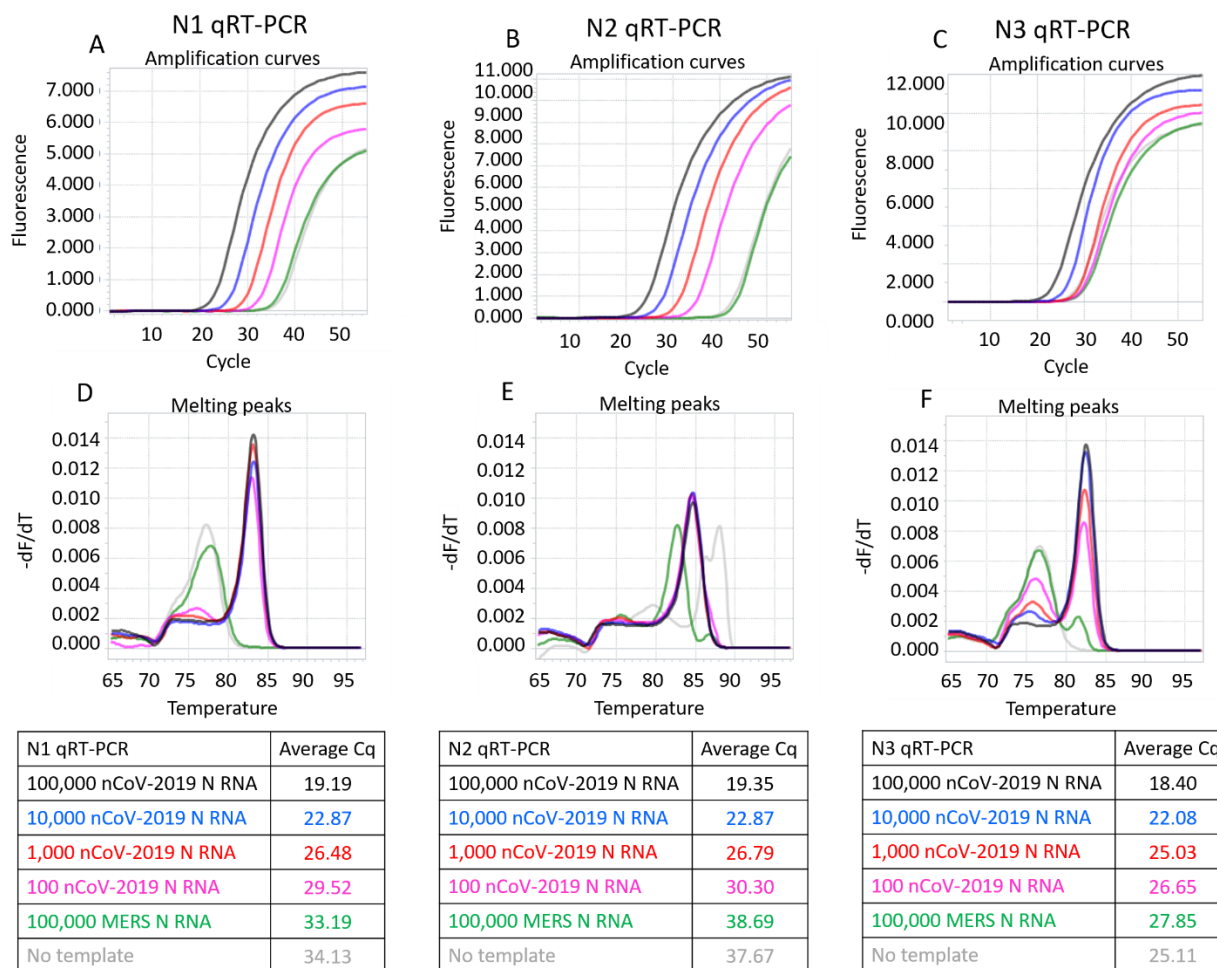


Figure 1. CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 RT-qPCR assays performed using indicated copies of synthetic RNA and RTX DNA polymerase. Panels A, B, and C depict N1, N2, and N3 assays measured in real-time using EvaGreen dye. Amplification curves from reactions containing 100,000 (black traces), 10,000 (blue traces), 1,000 (red traces), and 100 (pink traces) copies of SARS-CoV-2 synthetic N RNA are depicted. Negative control reactions either contained no templates (gray traces) or contained 100,000 copies of synthetic N RNA from MERS-CoV (green traces). Panels D, E, and F depict melting peaks of amplicons determined using the ‘T_m calling’ analysis in the LightCycler96 software. Average Cq values of all assays are tabulated.

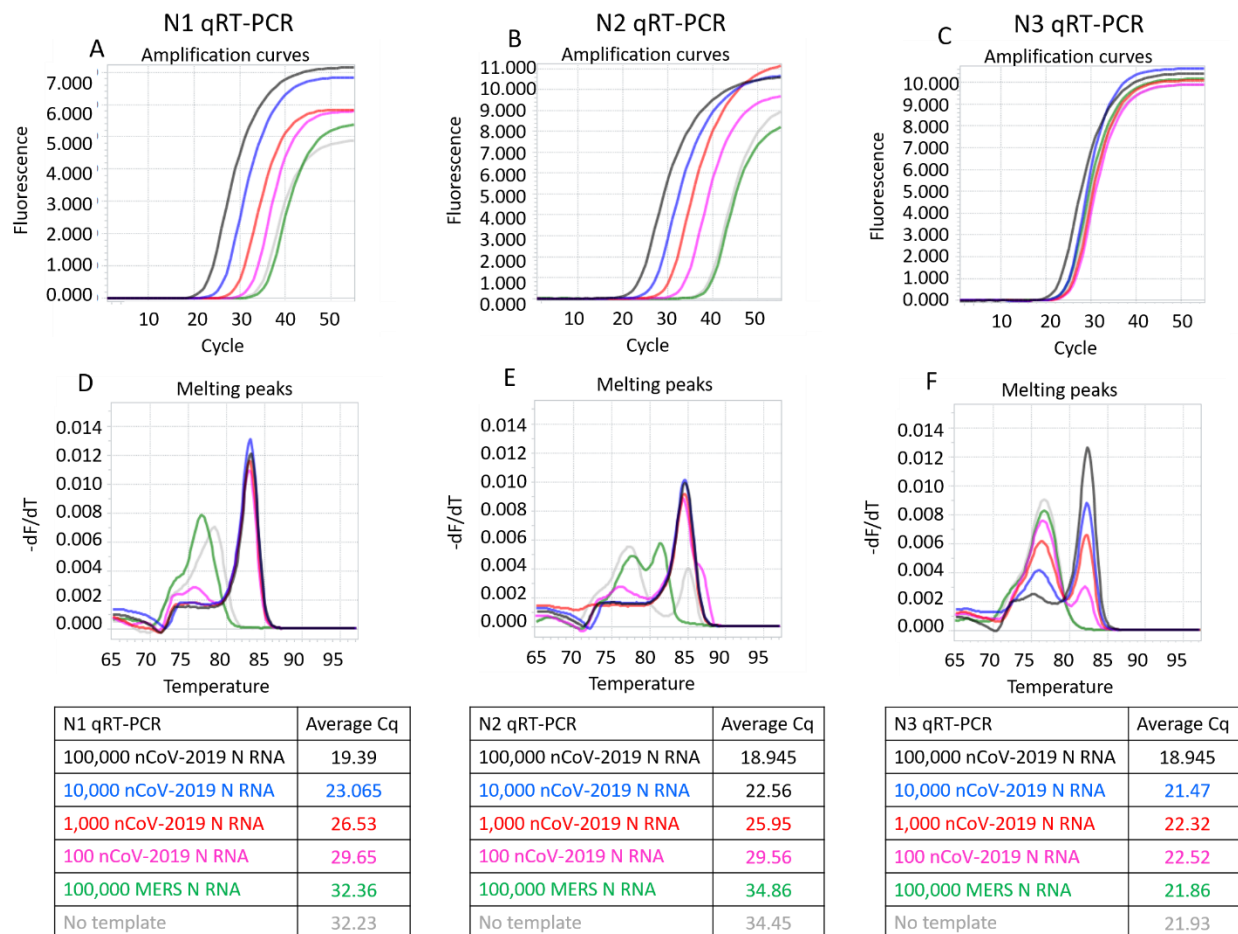


Figure 2. CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 RT-qPCR assays performed using indicated copies of synthetic RNA and RTX Exo- DNA polymerase. Panels A, B, and C depict N1, N2, and N3 assays measured in real-time using EvaGreen dye. Amplification curves from reactions containing 100,000 (black traces), 10,000 (blue traces), 1,000 (red traces), and 100 (pink traces) copies of SARS-CoV-2 synthetic N RNA are depicted. Negative control reactions either contained no templates (gray traces) or contained 100,000 copies of synthetic N RNA from MERS-CoV (green traces). Panels D, E, and F depict melting peaks of amplicons determined using the ‘Tm calling’ analysis in the LightCycler96 software. Average Cq values of all assays are tabulated.

These results demonstrate that RTX DNA polymerase alone, with or without proofreading capability, can support dye-based RT-qPCR analyses. In our hands the full-length RTX DNA polymerase was slightly better than the Exo- version, especially in the N3 assay.

RTX polymerase-based TaqMan qRT-PCR reaction set up

In order to perform TaqMan RT-qPCR we developed a one-pot two enzyme system comprising RTX and Taq DNA polymerases. TaqMan qRT-PCR reaction set up shown in **Table 4** was used for assembling CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 assays using either RTX buffer or ThermoPol buffer. Control reactions lacking RTX polymerase were set up using the same recipe except RTX was

replaced with water. All reaction mixes were assembled on a cold-block and directly transferred to a real-time PCR machine programmed to cycle through the steps depicted in **Table 5**.

Table 4. RTX polymerase-based TaqMan qRT-PCR reaction mix

	Volume (μL)	Final concentration
RNA sample	5	
6.7 μM Forward PCR primer	1.5	500 nM
6.7 μM Reverse PCR primer	1.5	500 nM
1.7 μM TaqMan probe	1.5	125 nM
10X Assay buffer ^a	2.5	1X
4 mM dNTP	2.5	400 μM
20 U/μL SUPERase.In RNase inhibitor	1	0.8 U/μL
5 U/ μL Taq DNA polymerase	0.5	0.1 U/μL
RTX or RTX Exo- 0.2mg/ml or water	0.5	4 ng/μL
5M betaine	2.5	0.5M
Water	6	
Total reaction volume	25	

^a Assay buffer: Duplicate TaqMan RT-qPCR reactions were performed either in 1X ThermoPol buffer or in 1X RTX buffer as indicated.

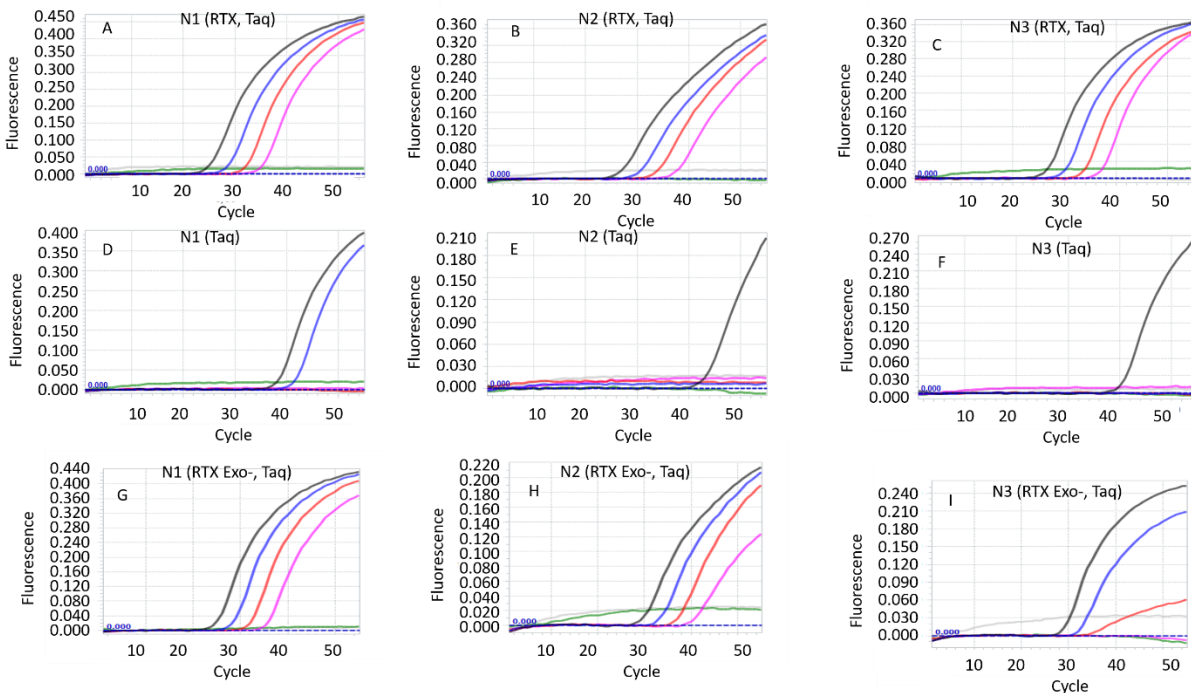
Table 5. RTX polymerase-based TaqMan qRT-PCR cycling conditions

Step 1 ^a	60 °C	30 min
Step 2 ^a	95 °C	10 min
55 cycles of Steps 3 and 4		
Step 3	95 °C	15 sec
Step 4 ^b	55 °C	30 sec

^a Assay time may be reduced by shortening reverse transcription step (Step 1) to 15 min and the following denaturation step (Step 2) to 2 min.

^b Signal acquisition occurs in the FAM (fluorescein) channel during step 4.

Representative results of RTX polymerase-based SARS-CoV-2 TaqMan qRT-PCR tests performed using synthetic RNA templates are depicted in **Figures 3 and 4**. Both RTX and RTX Exo- when combined with Taq DNA polymerase were able to support one-pot TaqMan RT-qPCR assays for all three CDC SARS-CoV-2 assays. Under both buffer conditions tested, 1X ThermoPol versus 1X RTX buffer, RTX polymerase yielded more consistent amplification curves for all three CDC assays compared to RTX Exo- polymerase.



N1 qRT-PCR in ThermoPol	RTX	Taq	RTX Exo-	N2 qRT-PCR in ThermoPol	RTX	Taq	RTX Exo-	N3 qRT-PCR in ThermoPol	RTX	Taq	RTX Exo-
100,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	26.19	39.48	26.15	100,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	28.81	45.56	--	100,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	28.03	42.16	--
10,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	29.71	42.74	29.71	10,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	32.47	--	36.63	10,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	31.53	--	--
1,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	33.21	--	33.33	1,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	35.78	--	40.48	1,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	35.16	--	--
100 nCoV-2019 N RNA	36.29	--	36.99	100 nCoV-2019 N RNA	39.53	--	--	100 nCoV-2019 N RNA	38.51	--	--
100,000 MERS N RNA	--	--	--	100,000 MERS N RNA	--	--	--	100,000 MERS N RNA	--	--	--
No template	--	--	--	No template	--	--	--	No template	--	--	--

Figure 3. CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 TaqMan RT-qPCR assays performed in 1X ThermoPol buffer using indicated copies of synthetic RNA and RTX or RTX Exo- and Taq DNA polymerases. Panels A, B, and C depict TaqMan assays containing both RTX and Taq DNA polymerases. Panels D, E, and F depict TaqMan assays containing only Taq DNA polymerase. Panels G, H, and I depict TaqMan assays containing RTX Exo- and Taq DNA polymerases. Amplification curves from reactions containing 100,000 (black traces), 10,000 (blue traces), 1,000 (red traces), and 100 (pink traces) copies of SARS-CoV-2 synthetic N RNA are depicted. Negative control reactions either contained no templates (gray traces) or contained 100,000 copies of synthetic N RNA from MERS-CoV (green traces). Cq values of all assays are tabulated.

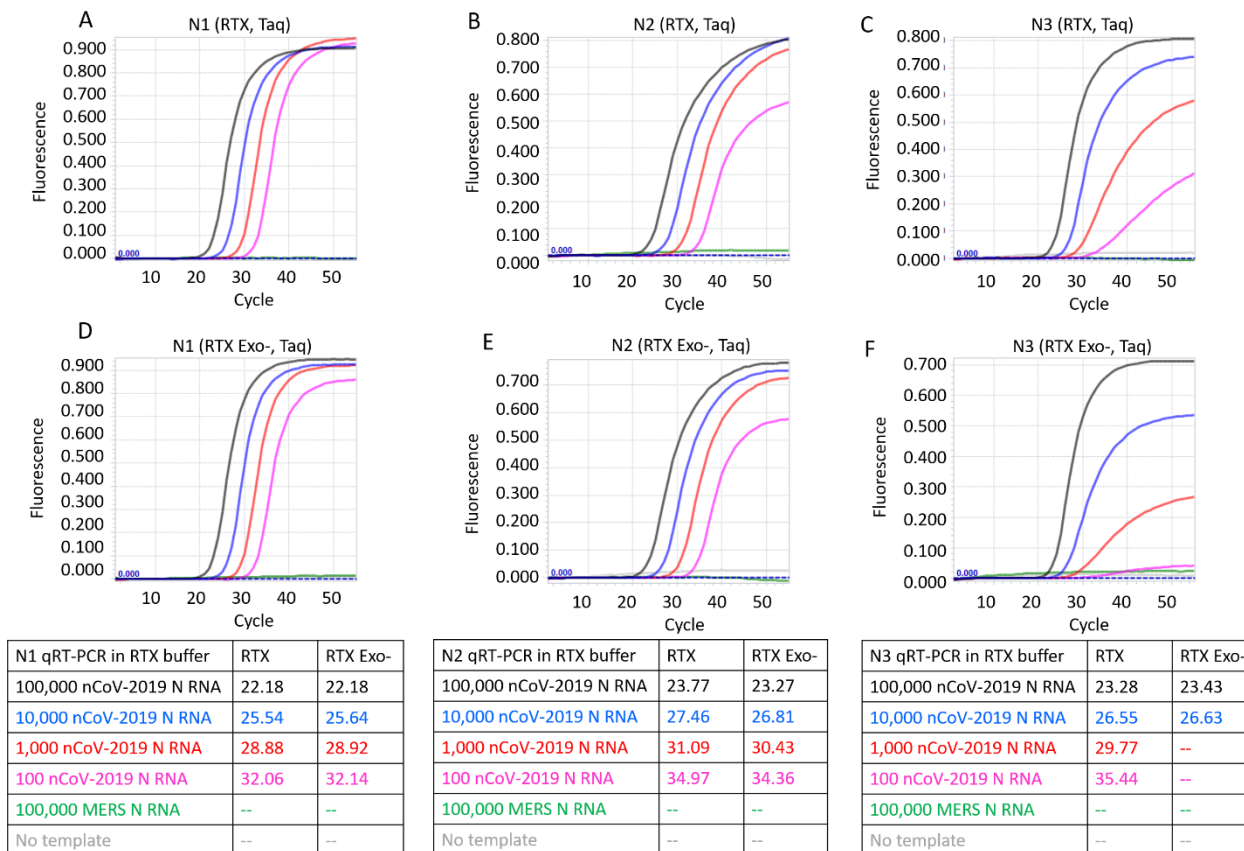


Figure 4. CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 TaqMan RT-qPCR assays performed in 1X RTX buffer using indicated copies of synthetic RNA and RTX or RTX Exo- and Taq DNA polymerases. Panels A, B, and C depict TaqMan assays containing RTX and Taq DNA polymerases. Panels D, E, and F depict TaqMan assays containing RTX Exo- and Taq DNA polymerases. Amplification curves from reactions containing 100,000 (black traces), 10,000 (blue traces), 1,000 (red traces), and 100 (pink traces) copies of SARS-CoV-2 synthetic N RNA are depicted. Negative control reactions either contained no templates (gray traces) or contained 100,000 copies of synthetic N RNA from MERS-CoV (green traces). Cq values of all assays are tabulated.

To compare the RTX-based TaqMan qRT-PCR with qRT-PCR performed using commercial master mix, duplicate reactions (**Table 6**) were set up using TaqPath™ 1-Step RT-qPCR Master Mix, CG (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Waltham, MA, USA). All reactions were assembled on cold block and then incubated at room temperature (25 °C benchtop) for 2 min prior to being loaded on a real-time PCR machine set to cycle through the steps indicated in **Table 7**.

Table 6. CDC N1, N2, N3 TaqMan qRT-PCR assay set up using commercial qRT-PCR master mix

	Volume (μL)
RNA sample	5
6.7 μM Forward PCR primer	1.5
6.7 μM Reverse PCR primer	1.5
1.7 μM TaqMan probe	1.5
4X TaqPath™ master mix	5
Water	5.5
Total reaction volume	20

Table 7. TaqPath™ TaqMan qRT-PCR cycling conditions

Step 1	50 °C	15 min
Step 2	95 °C	2 min
45 cycles of Steps 3 and 4		
Step 3	95 °C	3 sec
Step 4	55 °C	30 sec

Figure 5 depicts typical results from CDC N1, N2, and N3 TaqMan qRT-PCR reactions performed using synthetic RNA and TaqPath™ commercial qRT-PCR mastermix.

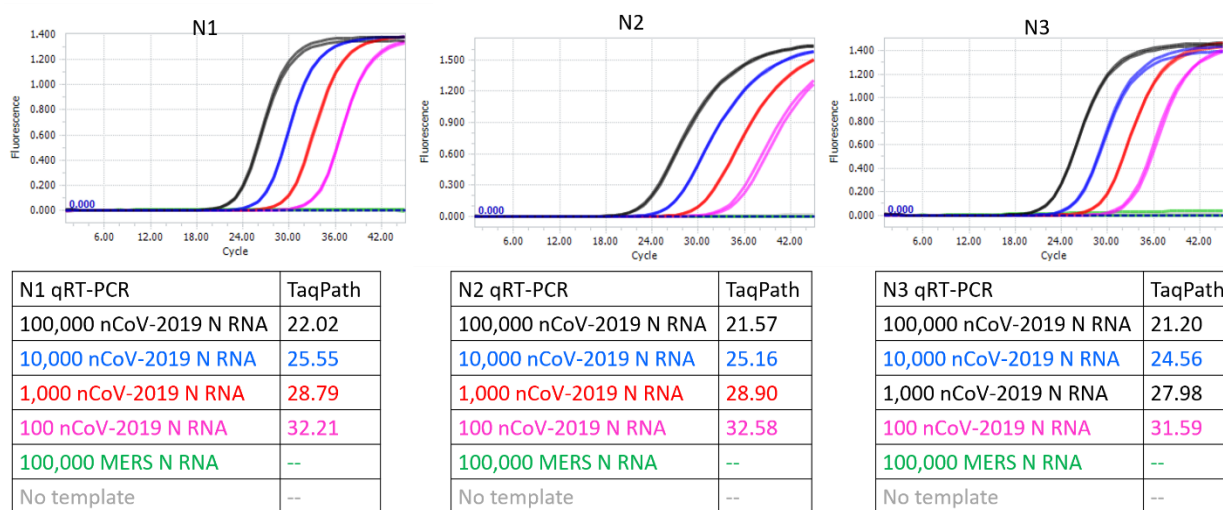


Figure 5. CDC SARS-CoV-2 N1, N2, and N3 TaqMan qRT-PCR assays performed using indicated copies of synthetic RNA and TaqPath™ commercial qRT-PCR mastermix. Amplification curves from reactions containing 100,000 (black traces), 10,000 (blue traces), 1,000 (red traces), and 100 (pink traces) copies of SARS-CoV-2 synthetic N RNA are depicted. Negative control reactions either contained no templates (gray traces) or contained 100,000 copies of synthetic N RNA from MERS-CoV (green traces). Cq values of all assays are tabulated.

The results with either a viral RT (in TaqPath™ commercial mastermix) or RTX are summarized in **Table 8**. As can be seen, RTX-based TaqMan assays are of comparable sensitivity and specificity to the gold standard TaqPath assay. While all three RTX-based TaqMan assays performed in ThermoPol buffer consistently yielded C_q values, these were somewhat delayed compared to C_q values obtained with the commercial TaqPath™ Master Mix. In contrast, RTX-based TaqMan assays when executed in RTX buffer yielded C_q values that were closer to C_q values obtained with the commercial mastermix.

Table 8. Comparison of C_q values of RTX-based and TaqPath-based SARS-CoV-2 TaqMan qRT-PCR assays

N1 qRT-PCR	RTX+Taq in ThermoPol	RTX+Taq in RTX buffer	TaqPath™
100,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	26.19	22.18	22.02
10,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	29.71	25.54	25.55
1,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	33.21	28.88	28.79
100 nCoV-2019 N RNA	36.29	32.06	32.21
100,000 MERS N RNA	--		--
No template	--		--

N2 qRT-PCR	RTX+Taq in ThermoPol	RTX+Taq in RTX buffer	TaqPath™
100,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	28.81	23.77	21.57
10,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	32.47	27.46	25.16
1,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	35.78	31.09	28.90
100 nCoV-2019 N RNA	39.53	34.97	32.58
100,000 MERS N RNA	--		--
No template	--		--

N3 qRT-PCR	RTX+Taq in ThermoPol	RTX+Taq in RTX buffer	TaqPath™
100,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	28.03	23.28	21.20
10,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	31.53	26.55	24.56
1,000 nCoV-2019 N RNA	35.16	29.77	27.98
100 nCoV-2019 N RNA	38.51	35.44	31.59
100,000 MERS N RNA	--		--
No template	--		--

Summary of assay performance

Overall, RTX performs well either as a single enzyme for RT-qPCR with intercalating dyes, such as EvaGreen, or as the RT component of a TaqMan based assay. At the lowest RNA concentrations examined (100 copies), the gold standard TaqPath assay general gave a signal at a C_q value of ca. 32. The more robust full-length RTX on its own actually performed slightly better, with C_q values typically from 29-30 (although the N3 primer set gives higher signal and higher background). When used as a substitute for a viral RT, RTX is slightly less sensitive overall, with C_q values typically from 32-35.

Purification of RTX

For sites wishing to produce their own RTX, the following protocol can be used.

Resuspension Buffer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 mM Phosphate Buffer, pH 7.5 • 300 mM NaCl • 20 mM imidazole • 0.1% Igepal CO-630 (non-toxic Non-idet P40 equivalent) • 5 mM MgSO₄
Equilibration Buffer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 mM Phosphate Buffer, pH 7.5 • 300 mM NaCl • 20 mM imidazole
Lysis Buffer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 30 mL Resuspension Buffer + • 1x EDTA-free protease inhibitor tablet + • 30-60 mg HEW Lysozyme
Wash Buffer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 mM Phosphate Buffer, pH 7.5 • 300 mM NaCl • 50 mM imidazole
Elution Buffer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 mM Phosphate Buffer, pH 7.5 • 300 mM NaCl • 250 mM imidazole
Heparin Buffer A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 40 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5 • 100 mM NaCl • 0.1% Igepal CO-630 (non-toxic Non-idet P40 equivalent)
Heparin Buffer B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 40 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5 • 2 M NaCl • 0.1% Igepal CO-630 (non-toxic Non-idet P40 equivalent)

Table 7. Buffers for RTX purification

Ni-NTA Dialysis Buffer (2x 2 L)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 40 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5 • 100 mM NaCl • 10 mM beta-mercapto ethanol (BME) or 1 mM DTT • 0.1% Igepal CO-630 (non-toxic Non-idet P40 equivalent)
Heparin Dialysis Buffer (2 L)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0 • 50 mM KCl • 0.1% Tween-20 • 0.1% Igepal CO-630 (non-toxic Non-idet P40 equivalent)
Final Dialysis Buffer (1 L)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50% Glycerol • 50 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 50 mM KCl• 0.1% Tween-20• 0.1% Igepal CO-630 (non-toxic Non-idet P40 equivalent)
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Table 8. Buffers for dialysis of RTX

In brief, a T7-based *E. coli* expression strain such as BL21(DE3) was transformed with a RTX expression plasmid that contained an carboxyl terminal six histidine tag for purification. On the next day, an individual transformant colony was picked into desired media with appropriate antibiotics (e.g. ampicillin) and 1-2% glucose. This starter culture was grown overnight in shaking incubator at 37°C.

On day three, 1 L Superior Broth™ (Athena Enzyme Systems™) or other rich media with appropriate antibiotics in a 4 L Erlenmeyer flask was inoculated with 250-350 µL of the overnight starter culture. Incubate at 37°C, 250 rpm until the culture reaches OD₆₀₀ of 0.4-0.7 (0.5-0.6 is ideal). When desired OD₆₀₀ is reached, place flask(s) in 4°C cold room for 30-45 min and set shaking incubator to 18°C. Following cold incubation, induce expression of RTX by adding 1 mL of 1 M IPTG to each 1 L of culture. Place flask(s) in the 18°C shaking incubator for 16-18 hours.

Following overnight expression, cells were harvested by centrifuging cultures at 4°C, 5000 xg for 20 min. On ice, resuspend cell pellet in 30 mL cold **Lysis Buffer**. Transfer the resuspended cell pellet to a small 50 mL beaker with clean stir bar and place securely in an ice bath. With moderate stirring, sonicate the sample using 40% amplitude and 1 sec ON / 4 sec OFF for 4 min total sonication time. Centrifuge the resulting lysate at 4°C, 35,000 xg for 30 min. Carefully transfer the supernatant to a clean ultracentrifugation tube, shake in thermomixer at 400 rpm, 85°C for 10 min, and then place on ice for 10 min. Centrifuged the heat-treated lysate at 4°C, 35,000 xg for 30 min. Carefully transfer the supernatant to a clean tube and filter the clarified lysate using a 0.2 µm filter.

Perform IMAC column purification in a cold room or allow gravity flow to occur in a refrigerator. Prepare Ni-NTA agarose columns with final column volume (CV) of 1 mL. Apply the clarified lysate from 1 L of expressed culture to a previously equilibrated column and collect the flow-through. Wash column with 20 CV **Equilibration Buffer** and collect the flow-through. Wash column with 5 CV **Wash Buffer** and collect flow-through. Elute RTX from column with 5 mL **Elution Buffer** and transfer to a dialysis cassette with appropriate molecular weight cut-off. Dialyze eluate into 2 L of **Ni-NTA Dialysis Buffer** for 3-4 hours at 4°C. Then dialyze eluate into a second 2 L of **Ni-NTA Dialysis Buffer** overnight at 4°C.

Dialyzed eluate was then passed over an equilibrated 5 mL heparin column (HiTrap™ Heparin HP) and eluted along a sodium chloride gradient (100 mM to 2 M NaCl). The peak corresponding to RTX or its variants could be expected between 40-60% Buffer B. RTX fractions were collected, pooled, and dialyzed into 2 L **Heparin Dialysis Buffer** for 3-4 hours. Then dialysis cassettes were transferred into 2 L **Final Dialysis Buffer** overnight where it is expected that the protein sample

volume will decrease significantly. Following the final dialysis, protein sample was recovered and protein concentration was determined before storing at -20°C.

A similar protocol should work for Taq and other thermostable polymerases, but may require different dialysis and storage buffers.

Summary and opportunities for distribution

By obtaining a RTX expression vector and purifying the thermostable reverse transcriptase it should prove possible to carry out RT-qPCR reactions with a sensitivity similar to that already observed for approved kits, with few or no false positive results. The sequence information for plasmids for RTX [pET_RTX-6xHis] and its exonuclease deficient variant, RTX(exo-) [pET_RTX(exo-)-6xHis], bearing a C-terminal 6xHis tags can be found in the **Supplemental Information**. These plasmids will be uploaded to Addgene in short order, or can be obtained by directly contacting the Ellington lab, via a.maranhao@utexas.edu. The Board of Regents of The University of Texas has licensed IP covering RTX to Promega Corporation.

Acknowledgements: We acknowledge the extraordinary contributions of the Schoggins lab in making synthetic RNA available on short notice for these assays.

Supporting Information

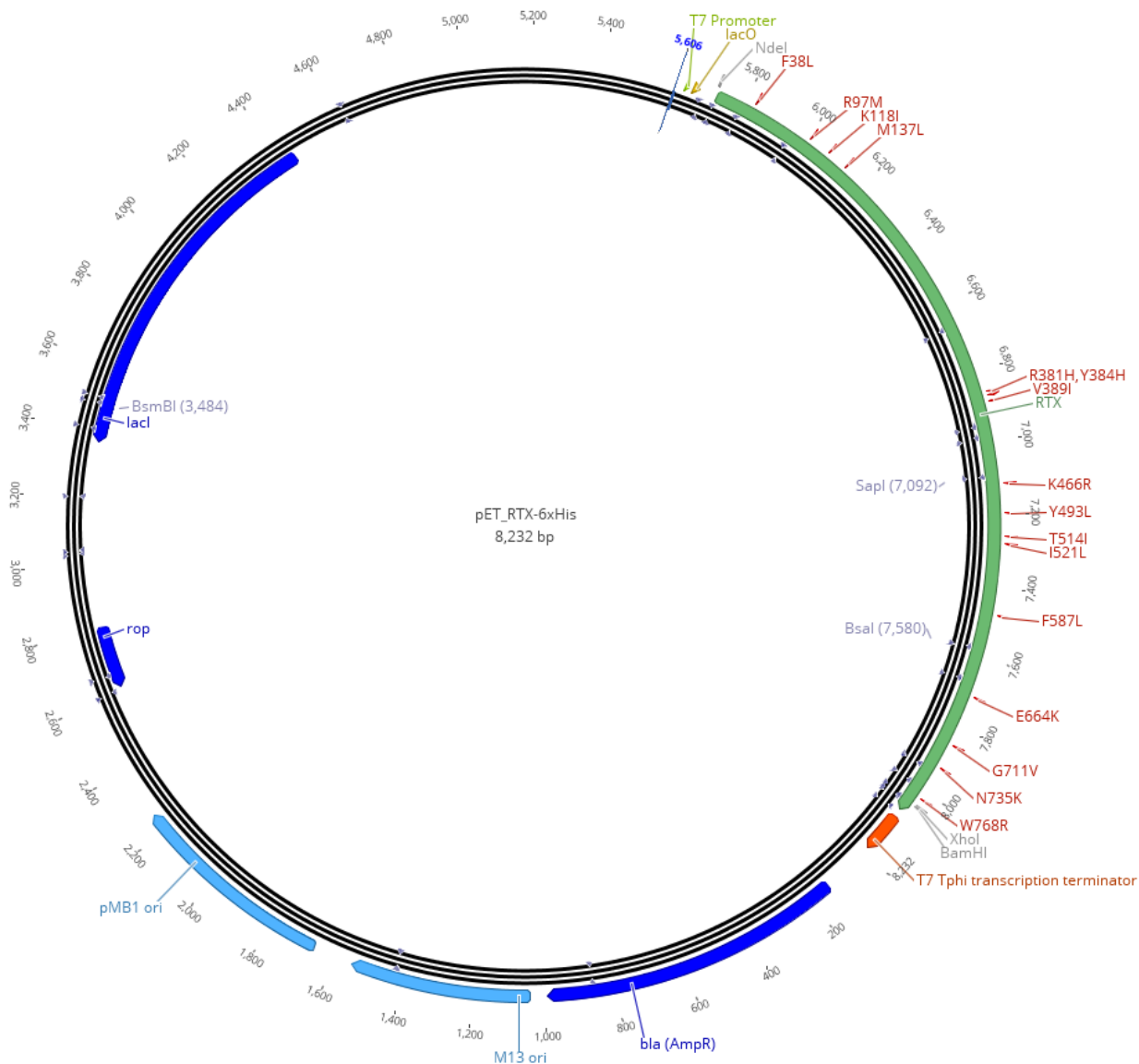


Figure S1. Plasmid map of pET_RTX-6xHis

LOCUS	pET_RTX-6xHis	8232 bp	DNA	circular	UNA	26-MAR-2020
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ACCESSION	urn.local...f-bq4nr1q					
VERSION	urn.local...f-bq4nr1q					
KEYWORDS	.					
SOURCE	.					
ORGANISM	.					
FEATURES	Location/Qualifiers					
gene	140..1000					


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    /label="bla (AmpR)"  
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    /created_by="User"  
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    /label="M13 ori"  
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misc_difference 7483..7485  
    /created_by="User"  
    /label="F587L"  
misc_difference 7714..7716  
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Table S1. GenBank format of pET_RTX-6xHis

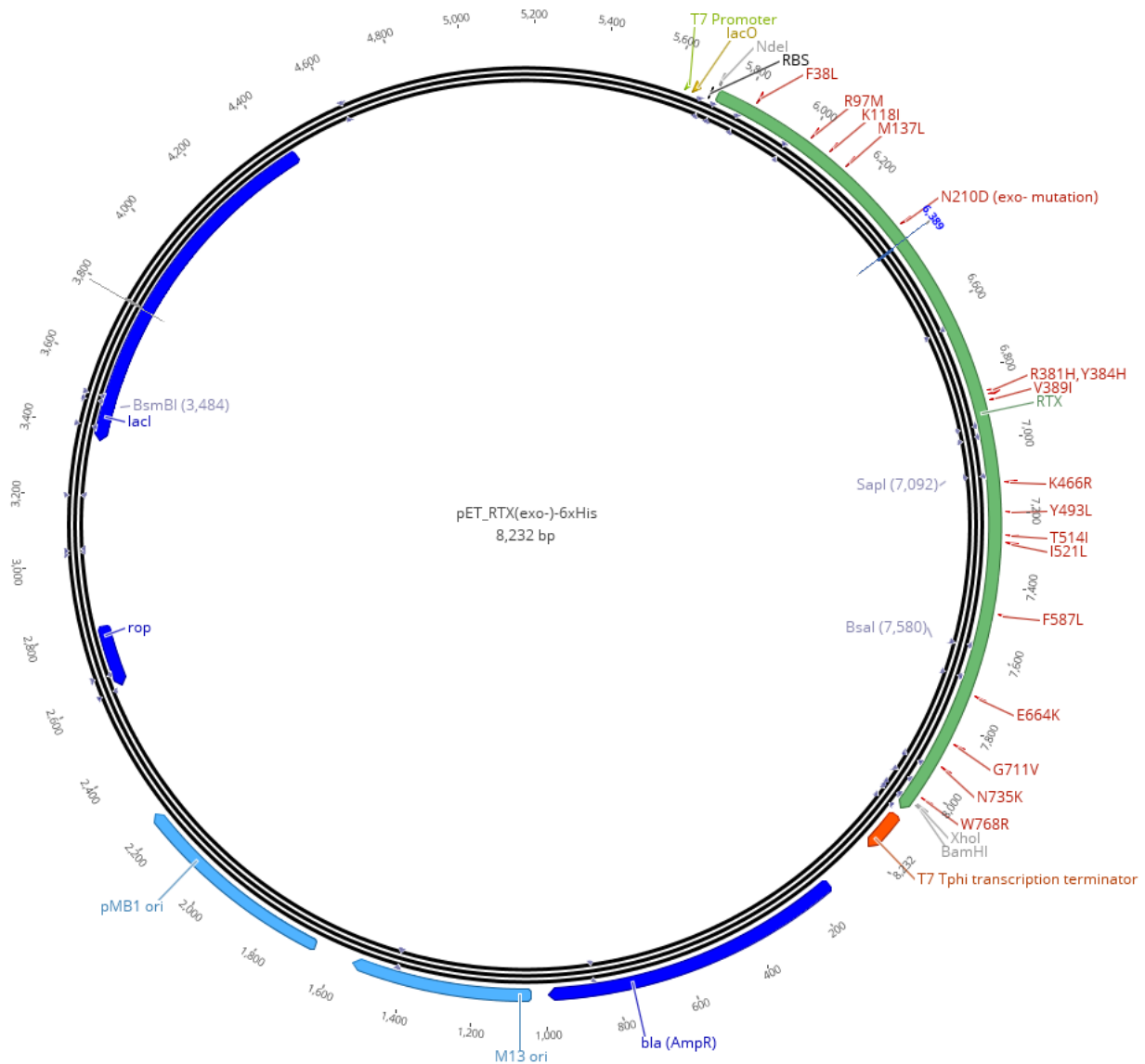


Figure S2. Plasmid map pET_RTX(exo-)-6xHis

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3781 cggacatggc actccagctg cttcccgtt ccgctatcgg ctgaatttga ttgcgagtga
3841 gatatttatg ccagccagcc agacgcggac gcgccgagac agaacttaat gggcccgcta
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3961 cttcatggga gaaaataata ctgttgatgg gtgtctggc agagacatca agaaataacg
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4081 taatgatcag ccaactgacg cgttgccgca gaagatttg caccgccgt ttacaggctt
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4261 caatcagcaa cgactgtttg cccgccagt gttgtgccac gcggttggga atgtaattca
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4381 tcaccacgcg ggaacggtc tgataagaga caccggcata ctctgcgaca tctataacg
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4681 catcaaataa aacgaaaggc tcagtcaaaa gactgggctc ttcgtttat ctgttgttg
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5641 acgactact ataggggaat tgtgagcgg taacaattc ccttagaaa taatttgt
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5761 aagccggtta tccgtattt caagaaagaa aacggcgaat tcaagattga atacgatcg
5821 acattgaa cgtacctgta cgctctctc aaggatgata gcgcaatcga agaagtgaaa
5881 aaaatcacc cagagcggca tggcacagt gtaacagta agcgggtcga gaaagtgcag
5941 aagaagtct taggccgcc agtcgaagta tggaaattat acttcacaca tccacaggac
6001 gttccggcga tcatggataa gattcgggag catccggcgg taatcgatat ctatgaatac
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6541 tacacactg aagcagttta cgaagcgtg ttcggccaac caaaagaaaa gtttatgcc
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6661 atggaagat ccaagtgac ctacgaact ggcaaagagt tttaccgat ggaagcaaa
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6781 gtcgaatgt tcttctc gaaagcgtac gagcgtaac agcttgctcc aaataagcca
6841 gacgaaaaag aattggctc gcgcatcag tccatgagg gcggctacat taaggacca
6901 gaacgggct tggggagaa catcgtctac cttgatttc ggtctctta tccgtctat
6961 atcatcac ataacgtct gccagatacc ctgaaccgt aaggctgaa agaataatg

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7021 gtggcaccac aggtcggcca tcgttttgt aaagacttcc cgggcttcat tccatctctt
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7141 ccaattgaac gcaaatfact tgattaccgt cagcgtgcaa tcaagatcct cgcgaactct
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7501 aaatacgcgg taattgacga ggaaggcaag atcacaactc gtggcttga aattgttctg
7561 cgcgattgga gcgagatcgc aaaggagacc caagctcgtg tgttgaggc cctcctgaag
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7981 gaggatttgc ggtaccagaa aactcgtcaa gtcggttga gtgccctct gaagccgaaa
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8221 ctatatccgg at
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Table S2. GenBank format of pET_RTX(exo-)-6xHis

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- 1 Ellefson, J. W. *et al.* Synthetic evolutionary origin of a proofreading reverse transcriptase. *Science* **352**, 1590-1593, doi:10.1126/science.aaf5409 (2016).